LEGAL NOTICE No. 194

THE KENYA DEFENCE FORCES ACT

(No. 25 of 2012)

THE KENYA DEFENCE FORCES (PENSIONS AND GRATUITIES)
(OFFICERS AND SERVICE MEMBERS) REGULATIONS, 2021

ARRANGEMENT OF REGULATIONS

PART I — PRELIMINARY

Regulation
1.—Citation
2.—Application
3.—Interpretation

PART II — PART II—POWER TO GRANT AND THE
ASSESSMENT OF PENSIONS, GRATUITIES AND
ALLOWANCES
4.—Power to grant pensions, gratuities and other allowances
5.—Power to review pensions
6.—Pensions, gratuities and allowances not a right
7.—Suspension of pension on employment by a foreign power
8.—Pensions, gratuities and allowances not assignable
9.—Pensions where appointed to acting position
10.—Computation of pension
11.—Gratuity where length of service does not qualify for pension
12.—Pension to dependants of an officer or service member
13.—Gratuity where officer or service member dies in service or after retirement or
   discharge
14.—Death and Indemnity Benefit
15.—Pension to cease on bankruptcy
16.—Pension may cease for subversive activities, etc
17.—Pension may cease on conviction
18.—Establishment of the Pensions Assessment Committee
19.—Duties and powers of the Committee
20.—Entitlement to disability pension
21.—Degrees of disablement
22—Pensions for permanent disablement
23—Additional pension allowance for permanent disablement
24—Basis of award for permanent disablement
25—Procedure where disablement is not permanent
26—Award for two or more disabilities
27—Supply of surgical appliances
28—Optional medical examination
29—Power to reduce disability award for misconduct
30—Power to review awards
31—Suspension or withholding of pension
32—Payment of pensions, etc
33—Award of pension on insanity
34—Procedure as to claims
35—Nature of award in respect of death
36—Establishment of the Pensions Appeals Committee

PART III — OFFICER'S PENSIONS AND GRATUITIES
37—Officer's service and disablement pensions

PART IV — SERVICE MEMBER'S PENSIONS AND GRATUITIES
38—Service member's service and disablement pensions.
39—Service member's service gratuity

PART V — ASSISTED LIVING ALLOWANCE
40—Assisted Living Allowance

PART VI — MISCELLANEOUS
41—Reduction of establishment and services.
42—Administrative directions.
43—Presumption of death.
44—Military Pensions Liaison Officer.
45—Payment of pension and gratuity within 90 days.
47—Savings and review.

SCHEDULE
THE KENYA DEFENCE FORCES ACT
(No. 25 of 2012)

IN EXERCISE of the powers conferred by section 304(1)(aa) of the Kenya Defence Forces Act, 2012, the Defence Council makes the following Regulations—

THE KENYA DEFENCE FORCES (PENSIONS AND GRATUITIES) (OFFICERS AND SERVICE MEMBERS) REGULATIONS, 2021

PART I — PRELIMINARY

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Kenya Defence Forces (Pensions and Gratuities) (Officers and Service Members) Regulations, 2021.

2. These Regulations shall apply to all claims arising after the 1st July, 1978, in respect of all officers and service members of the Kenya Defence Forces and the dependants of such Officers and Service Members provided that no additional benefits shall accrue to service personnel by virtue of the amendments herein/.

3. (1) In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires—
   “approved institutional treatment” means approved treatment in hospital or similar institution;
   “approved treatment” means such medical, surgical or rehabilitative treatment as may be medically certified to be desirable in connection with any award payable under or by virtue of these Regulations;
   “Assisted Living Allowance” means allowances payable to Officers or Service Members who have extra care needs or mobility needs as a result of a disability and is payable in accordance with regulation 40;
   “being on duty” means anytime during any twenty-four hour period that an officer or a service member is in the lawful service of the Kenya Defence Forces;
   “child” means a child of an officer or service member who is under the age of twenty-one years and who is a dependant and includes a posthumous child, a stepchild and an adopted child, and children shall be construed accordingly;
   “Committee” means the Pensions Assessment Committee established by regulation 18;
   “debt due to government” includes non-public funds;
   “death” includes presumption of death under section 298(3) of the Act or by an order of a court of competent jurisdiction;
   “degree of disablement” means the percentage of disablement assessed in accordance with Regulations 19 and 21;
   “dependant” means a member of the family of an officer or service member or retired officer or discharged service members who before the death of such officer or service member or retirement of the
officer or discharge of the service member was in receipt from him or
her of regular and substantial support or benefit;

“disability or disablement” means a physical, sensory, mental or
other impairment, injury or damage including any visual, hearing,
learning or physical incapability which impacts adversely on social,
economic or environmental participation;

“discharge” means, in the case of a service member, being
relieved of military duties by the Commander or an officer authorized
by him or her in that behalf;

“heir” means a person named by the deceased in his or her will as
heir or joint heir, or if the deceased dies intestate, the person who is
accepted as the heir by the community to which the deceased officer or
service member belonged whether by any law for the time being in
force or by the law or custom applicable to that community and
includes any two or more persons who are accepted as joint heirs or the
person declared as an heir by a competent court;

“legal officer” means an officer who is qualified in accordance
with the Advocates Act;

“Medical Board” means a board of medical officers appointed by
the Pensions Assessment Committee;

“medical officer” means any person who is registered as a
medical practitioner under the Medical Practitioners and Dentists Act;

“medically certified” means certified by a medical officer or a
medical board;

“military service” means service with the Armed Forces and
Kenya Defence Forces or service in any of the British Armed Forces
and shall include for the period prior to the 12th December, 1963;

“month” means a calendar month, including broken periods at the
beginning and the end of service;

“officer” has the meaning assigned to it under section 2 of the
Act;

“pay” includes the basic salary, additional pay and any
entitlements which the Defence Council or the Salaries Remuneration
Commission may, with the concurrence of the National Treasury,
specifically declare to be pensionable entitlements;

“pensionable emoluments” means the rate of pay including
additional pay in issue to an officer or service member at the time of his
retirement or discharge;

“resignation”, in the case of an officer, means leaving service in
the Kenya Defence Forces in circumstances not amounting to dismissal
from the Kenya Defence Forces or termination of commission;

“retirement”, in the case of an officer, means leaving service
while holding a regular commission in the Kenya Defence Force—
(a) compulsorily after attaining the specified age of his or her rank as laid down in the terms and conditions of service and being eligible by length of service to a pension in accordance with these Regulations;

(b) voluntarily after serving for a period that makes him or her eligible by length of service to a pension in accordance with these Regulations;

"retired officer" means an officer who has retired from the Kenya Defence Forces;

"service member" has the meaning assigned to it under section 2 of the Act;

"termination of commission" means terminating the commission of an officer pursuant to the provisions of section 251 of the Act;

"third party compensation" means compensation received arising from a claim of bodily injury or death caused by the faulty party responsible for any act, omission or circumstances in accordance with regulation 29(7);

"Appeals Committee" means the Pensions Appeals Committee established under regulation 38;

"widow" includes a widower; and

"wife" includes, in the case of an officer or service member in whose religion or customs, polygamy is lawful, any person to whom the officer or service member is lawfully married in accordance with the tenets of the religion or customs, and in that case the amount of the pension, gratuity or other allowance to which a wife is eligible under these Regulations shall be divided equally among all the wives during the period in which there is more than one wife eligible therefore; and "widow" shall be construed accordingly.

(2) For the purposes of assessing pension under these Regulations, qualifying service shall be ten years for officers and twelve years reckonable service for service members subject to the fulfilment of the requirements of regulation 37 in the case of officers and regulation 38 in the case of service members.

(3) For the purposes of assessing pension and gratuity under these Regulations, reckonable service shall be any paid service with the Kenya Defence Forces excluding therefrom—

(a) all periods during which an officer or service member has been absent from duty by reason of imprisonment, desertion or absence without leave for a period exceeding seven days;

(b) any period of service while the person was below the age of eighteen years;

(c) any periods ordered by a court-martial to be forfeited; or

(d) service preceding a five-year interval in the service unless specifically allowed by the Defence Council at the time
service is resumed; except that where during the break in service, the officer, or service member has been a member of the regular reserve and has been called out for periodical training as provided under Part XVI of the Act, and the period during which the officer or service member was on the regular reserve shall not be considered as an interval in the service for the purposes of deciding whether the previous service is admissible.

(4) For the purpose of these Regulations, a disablement or death shall be deemed to be due to service if—

(a) the disablement is due to wound, injury or disease—

(i) which is attributable to service; or

(ii) which existed before or arose during the service and has been and remains aggravated thereby;

(iii) in both cases the injury or wound shall not have been self-inflicted; and

(b) the death was due to or hastened by—

(i) a wound, injury or disease which was attributable to service; or

(ii) the aggravation by service of a wound, injury or disease which existed before or arose during service.

(5) For the purpose of these Regulations, where a commander issues a certificate of presumption of death in respect of any officer or service member or where declaration of presumption of death is made by a court of competent jurisdiction, the date on which the officer or service member is deemed to have died shall be the date stated in the certificate of presumption of death or declaration of presumption of death by the Court.

PART II — POWER TO GRANT AND THE ASSESSMENT OF PENSIONS, GRATUITIES AND ALLOWANCES

4. Pensions, gratuities and other allowances may be granted by the Defence Council with the concurrence of the National Treasury in accordance with these Regulations to officers and service members of the Kenya Defence Forces.

5. The Defence Council may at any time review an award of pension made under these Regulations where it has been made in error or where, in the opinion of the Defence Council, it has been obtained by improper means and may on such review confirm, vary or cancel the award.

6. (1) No officer or service member shall have an absolute right to compensation for past services or to pension, gratuity or other allowance nor shall anything in these Regulations affect the right of the Defence Council to terminate the commission of any officer or the Commander to discharge or dismiss a service member at any time and without compensation except disability pension, where applicable.
(2) An officer or service member sentenced to dismissal by Court Martial or Commanding Officer shall not be entitled to pension, gratuity or other allowance except disability pension, where applicable.

7. If a retired officer or a discharged service member enters the service of a foreign power without the consent of the Defence Council, or he or she continues in such service after the consent previously granted is withdrawn, his or her service pension or other allowances granted under these Regulations may be suspended or withheld for such period as the Defence Council, with the concurrence of the National Treasury, may determine.

8. A pension, gratuity or allowance granted under these Regulations shall not be assignable or transferable except for the purpose of satisfying an order of any court for the payment of periodical sums of money towards the maintenance of the wife or former wife or child of the officer or service member to whom the pension, gratuity or other allowance has been granted, and shall not be liable to be attached, sequestered or levied upon for or in respect of any debt or claim other than a debt due to the Government.

9. Where an officer or service member has held an acting position for a period of 90 days or more at the date of retirement, the pension granted to him or her shall be that applicable to such higher rank.

10. (1) Every pension granted to an officer or service member in accordance with these Regulations shall be assessed at the annual rate of one four hundredth of the pay for each completed month of his or her reckonable service.

(2) A pension payable to an officer or service member shall not be less than fifteen thousand shillings per month:

Provided that a pension granted to an officer or service member under these Regulations shall not exceed the highest pensionable emoluments drawn at any time in the course of service in the Kenya Defence Forces.

(3) Any officer or service member who is entitled to a pension under these Regulations shall commute up to one-quarter of that annual pension at the equivalent of twenty times the amount of the annual pension commuted.

(4) The normal retirement date is the date when an officer or service member attains retirement age.

11. Every officer or service member, otherwise qualified for a pension, who has not been in the service of the Kenya Defence Forces for ten years in the case of officers and twelve years in the case of service members, may be granted, on retirement or discharge, as the case may be, a service gratuity not exceeding five times the annual amount of the pension which would have been granted to him or her had he or she served in the Defence Forces for a period of not less than ten years in the case of officers and twelve years in the case of service
members worked out at an annual rate of one-four-hundredth of the pensionable emoluments for each completed month of the reckonable service.

12. (1) Subject to these Regulations, in the case of the death of an officer or a service member or a retired officer or discharged service member there shall be continued to be paid a dependant's pension, in addition to the grant made under regulation 13, on the terms and subject to the conditions set out in paragraph (3), to the widow or widower or the children of the officer or service member for a period of five years next following the officer's or service member's death at the rate of the officer's or service member's pension on the date of his death.

(2) Where a widow or a widower to whom a dependant's pension has been granted under this regulation dies or otherwise ceases to be entitled to a dependant's pension, the child or children who are entitled in accordance with the terms and conditions set out in paragraph (3), to a dependant's pension shall be entitled in accordance with these terms and conditions to receive the dependants' pension for the remainder of the period of 5 years from the date of the officer's or service member's death, which is still outstanding at the date when the widow or widower dies.

(3) For the purposes of paragraph (1), a dependant's pension under these Regulations shall be paid on the following terms and subject to the following conditions—

(a) where the deceased officer or service member leaves a widow or a widower whether or not he or she also leaves a child, for so long as he or she is alive shall be entitled to receive the whole of the dependants pension at the appropriate rate provided for under paragraph (1);

(b) where the deceased officer or service member does not leave a widow or a widower, or within the period of five years during which the dependants' pension is payable under this regulation the deceased officer's or service member's widow or widower dies, any child of the deceased officer or service member who is entitled at the appropriate date to receive the dependants' pension shall be entitled to receive, and if more than one child, in equal shares, the dependants' pension at the appropriate rate provided for under paragraph (1);

(c) a dependant's pension or a share thereof shall only be payable to a child up to the age of 24 years including during the time that the child is receiving full time education at university, college, school or other educational institution approved by the Committee for the purposes of this regulation;

(d) where the deceased officer or service member leaves more than one widow then the dependants' pension shall be shared equally among them and in the event of any one of them dying or otherwise ceasing under any of the provisions of this regulation to be entitled to a share of the dependants'
pension, then the pension shall be paid to the child or shared equally among the children of the dead widow and in the case the dead widow leaves no child or children then the pension shall be paid to the remaining widow or shared equally among the remaining widows accordingly;

(e) no dependants' pension or share thereof shall be payable at any time after the fifth anniversary of the officer's or service member's death;

(f) the dependant's pension shall be paid irrespective of the cause of the circumstances of the officer's or service member's death.

13. (1) Where an officer or service member dies while still serving in the Kenya Defence Forces, the Defence Council, in consultation with the National Treasury, may grant to his or her dependants a death gratuity of an amount not exceeding twice his or her annual pensionable emoluments or his or her commuted pension or gratuity, whichever is the greater.

(2) The death gratuity payable to dependants under paragraphs (1) shall be paid irrespective of circumstances or cause of the officer's or service member's death.

14. (1) Where an officer or service member dies while still serving in the Kenya Defence Forces, the Defence Council shall pay a death and indemnity benefit to a beneficiary or the widow or widower recorded in the officer's or service member's records or the designated next of kin where the officer or service member is unmarried, for a period of three consecutive months following the death of the officer or service member.

(2) The death and indemnity benefit shall be equivalent to the officers or service member's salary net after statutory deductions.

(3) The death and indemnity benefit shall not be deemed to be part of the estate of the deceased officer or service member.

15. (1) Subject to paragraph (3), where an officer or service member to whom a pension has been granted under these Regulations is adjudicated bankrupt by a judgment of a competent court the pension shall cease as from the date of adjudication or declaration.

(2) Where an officer or service member qualifies for a pension under these Regulations and is adjudicated bankrupt by a judgement of a competent court—

(a) after qualifying, he or she may be granted a pension or gratuity, but the pension shall cease as at the date of adjudication or declaration, or the gratuity shall not become payable, as the case may be; or

(b) before qualifying and at the date of qualifying he or she has not obtained his or her discharge from the bankruptcy, he or she may be granted a pension or gratuity, but the pension shall cease from the date of qualifying or the gratuity shall not become payable, as the case may be.
(3) Where by virtue of paragraph (1) pension ceases to be payable or a gratuity fails to become payable to any person, the Defence Council may, from time to time, during the remainder of that person's life or such shorter periods either continuous or discontinuous as the Defence Council, with the concurrence of the National Treasury, thinks fit, direct that all or any part of the money which the person would have been entitled to by way of pension or gratuity had he or she not become bankrupt shall be paid or applied for the maintenance or benefit of that person and his wife or her husband, children or other dependants or any of them in such proportion and manner as it thinks proper or for the discharge of that person's debts and the money shall then be paid or applied accordingly.

(4) Where a person whose pension has ceased or whose gratuity has failed to become payable by virtue of paragraph (2) obtains his or her discharge from the bankruptcy, the Defence Council may direct that his pension shall be restored from the date of such discharge or that he be paid any unpaid balance of his gratuity which has not been paid or applied, as the case may be, and his pension or gratuity shall then be paid accordingly.

16. Where the Defence Council is satisfied that an officer or service member to whom a pension has been granted under these Regulations—

(a) has shown himself or herself by act or speech to be disloyal or disaffected towards the Republic of Kenya;

(b) has during any war in which the Republic of Kenya is engaged, unlawfully traded or communicated with the enemy or been engaged in or associated with any business that was to his or her knowledge carried on in such manner as to assist an enemy during war;

(c) has failed to fulfil his or her commitments concerning the reserve;

(d) has committed any criminal offence for which he or she is convicted and sentenced to a term of imprisonment; or

(e) has engaged in activities which are subversive within the meaning of Chapter VII of the Penal Code,

it may direct that the pension granted to the officer or service member shall cease from a specified date:

Provided that the Defence Council, with the concurrence of the National Treasury, may in its discretion at any time divert the whole or part of the pension to or for the benefit of his wife or her husband, children or other dependants and may at any time after his pardon or release from prison restore the pension.

17. (1) Where an officer or service member to whom pension, gratuity or other allowance has been granted under these Regulations is sentenced to a term of imprisonment by a competent court for any criminal offence, such pension, gratuity or allowance shall cease if the Defence Council so directs with effect from such date as the Defence Council shall determine.
(2) Where after retirement an officer or service member is sentenced to a term of imprisonment by a competent court for any criminal offence and in the circumstances in which he or she is eligible for pension, gratuity or some other allowance under these Regulations, but before that pension, gratuity or some other allowance is granted then—

(a) paragraph (1) shall apply in respect of any pension, gratuity or allowance which may be granted to him or her; and

(b) the Defence Council may direct that any pension, gratuity or allowance which should have been paid to such an officer may not be paid.

(3) Where pension, gratuity or any other allowance ceases by reason of this regulation, it shall be lawful for the Defence Council to direct all or any part of the money to which such officer or service member was entitled by way of pension, gratuity or any other allowance to be paid to or for the benefit of his wife or her husband, children or other dependants as provided for in these Regulations and such money shall be paid and applied accordingly.

(4) Where an officer or service member whose pension, gratuity or any other allowance has ceased under this regulation, subsequently receives pardon from the President his or her pension, gratuity or other allowance shall be restored to him or her from the date of the pardon.

18. (1) There is established a committee, to be known as the Pensions Assessment Committee, which shall consist of—

(a) two retired senior military officers, one of whom shall be the chairperson appointed by the Defence Council;

(b) a civilian public officer qualified on matters relating to human resources appointed by the Defence Council;

(c) a legal officer appointed by the Defence Council; and

(d) a civilian medical practitioner appointed by the Defence Council on the recommendation of the Director of Medical Services.

(2) The members of the Committee shall hold office for a period of three years renewable once from the date of appointment.

(3) The Defence Council shall on the recommendation of the Director of Pensions appoint a public officer to be the secretary to the Committee.

(4) The Defence Council shall authorize the payment of adequate compensation to members of the Pension Assessment Committee.

(5) The Chairperson shall preside over all meetings of the Committee and in the absence of the Chairperson, the other members present at the meeting shall appoint one of the members to act as Chairperson for the purpose of that meeting.
(6) The quorum for a meeting of the Committee shall be three members and the Secretary.

(7) Subject to the provisions of these Regulations and to any direction issued by the Defence Council under these Regulations, the Committee shall regulate its own procedure.

19. (1) Where an officer or service member suffers disablement as a result of a wound, injury or disease, the Committee shall—

(a) determine whether the wound, injury or disease was due to, hastened by or aggravated by his or her service; and

(b) in the case of disability, assess the degree thereof, and may, where it is satisfied that the wound, injury or disease was due to, hastened by or aggravated by his or her service, proceed to award pension for permanent disablement and additional hardship allowance in accordance with Regulations 22 and 23;

(c) award pension on insanity;

(d) award Assisted Living Allowance in accordance with regulation 40;

(e) receive, revise, hear and determine any claim for review and assessment of pension or gratuity.

(2) In the exercise of its powers and duties under these Regulations the Committee may appoint a service medical officer or board of service medical officers—

(a) to advise on any claim; or

(b) to carry out any medical examination which is required to be carried out by or under these Regulations or which, in the opinion of the Committee, should be carried out in order to enable the Committee to assess the entitlement or the degree of disablement of any officer or service member for any other reason which the Committee considers sufficient.

(3) Where in these Regulations a power is conferred upon the Committee to review and revise any pension, gratuity or allowance, such power shall include the power to review and revise any pension or allowance awarded under the provisions of any of the Regulations repealed by these Regulations except that the Committee shall not revise such award if the effect of such revision would be to decrease the amount previously awarded.

(4) The Committee shall keep a record of all the awards made and shall—

(a) furnish a copy thereof to the Chief of the Kenya Defence Forces and the Military Pensions Liaison Officer; and

(b) inform every person in respect of whom an award has been made of the terms of the award and the procedure to be followed in order to obtain payment.
20. (1) The disablement of an officer or service member or retired officer or discharged service member shall be accepted as due to service for the purpose of these Regulations if—

(a) the disablement is due to a wound, injury or disease which was inflicted or caused while on duty; or

(b) it arose during service or has been aggravated by service.

(2) For the purpose of these Regulations, every officer and service member shall, unless the contrary is proved, be deemed to have been medically fit and not suffering from any wound, injury or disease at the effective date of his or her commissioning or enlistment, as the case may be.

(3) Where a wound, injury or disease which has led to an officer’s or service member’s retirement or discharge during service was not recorded in any medical report made on the officer or service member at the commencement of his or her service, such wound, injury or disease shall be accepted as being due to service unless the evidence shows that the conditions set out in paragraph (1) are not fulfilled.

(4) Where after the expiration of the period of seven years from the retirement of an officer or discharge of a service member, a claim is made in respect of his or her disablement, such disablement shall be accepted as due to service if—

(a) in the case of disablement, the Committee is satisfied that the conditions set out in paragraph (1) are applicable and fulfilled; and

(b) in the case of death, the retired officer or discharged service member was at the time of his death, or had at any time previously thereto been, in receipt of a pension or temporary allowance awarded by the Committee in respect of the wound, injury or disease which was the cause of or substantially hastened his or her death and the Committee is satisfied that the conditions set out in paragraph (1) are applicable and fulfilled.

(5) Where upon reliable evidence a reasonable doubt exists as to whether in respect of a claim under paragraph (3) the conditions set out in paragraph (1) are fulfilled, the benefit of that reasonable doubt shall be given to the claimant, and where there is no note in contemporary official records of a material fact on which the claim is based, other reliable corroborative evidence of that fact may be accepted.

(6) Where a wound, injury or disease which has led to an officer’s or service member’s death during his or her service was not recorded in any medical report made at the commencement of his or her service, the wound, injury or disease shall be accepted as being due to service unless the evidence shows that the conditions in paragraph (1)(a) and (b) are not fulfilled.
(7) Where after the expiration of a period of seven years from the retirement of an officer or discharge of a service member, a claim is made in respect of his or her death (being death occurring after the expiration of that period), such death shall be accepted as being due to service if at the time of his or her death or anytime previous thereto the officer or service member had been in receipt of a pension or temporary allowance awarded by the Board in respect of the wound, injury or disease which was the cause of or substantially hastened his or her death and the Board is satisfied that the death is due to service.

21. (1) The degree of disablement to be assessed by the Committee shall be the measure of disablement which is considered to have been suffered by an officer or service member or retired officer or discharged service member by a comparison of his or her current condition with the condition of a healthy able-bodied person of the same age without taking into account—

(a) his or her earning capacity, in his or her disabled condition, in his or her own or in any other specific trade or occupation, and

(b) the effect of any individual factors or extraneous circumstances.

(2) The degree of disablement shall be expressed as a percentage (100 per cent representing total disablement) in any one of the following classifications—

(a) 100 per cent;
(b) less than 100 per cent but not less than 80 per cent;
(c) less than 80 per cent but not less than 60 per cent;
(d) less than 60 per cent but not less than 40 per cent;
(e) less than 40 per cent but not less than 20 per cent;
(f) less than 20 per cent but not less than 11 per cent;
(g) 10 per cent and under.

(3) In the case of disablement suffered by reason of two or more disabilities attributable to service, the degrees of disablement shall be determined with reference to the combined disablement from the disabilities together, but it shall not exceed 100 per cent.

(4) The degree of disablement for specified injuries and certain other disabilities shall be assessed in accordance with the Schedule to these Regulations.

22. (1) Subject to the provisions of regulation 20, in the case of the permanent disablement of a retired officer or discharged service member, the Committee shall award, in addition to the gratuity or pension provided for under these Regulation, pension in accordance with the following table—
MONTHLY RATES OF PENSIONS AND ALLOWANCES FOR DISABLEMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree of disability</th>
<th>1%-9%</th>
<th>10%-19%</th>
<th>20%-39%</th>
<th>40%-79%</th>
<th>80%-100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rates of pensions and allowances</td>
<td>“Lump sum” 2 months' pay</td>
<td>“Lump sum” 4 months' pay</td>
<td>25% of the average of monthly pay as at the date of injury and date of retirement</td>
<td>35% of the average of monthly pay as at the date of injury and date of retirement</td>
<td>50% of the average of monthly pay as at the date of injury and date of retirement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(2) An award of pension under this regulation shall, where temporary allowances have been granted under these Regulations, be made to take effect after the cessation of the payment of such temporary allowances, and where no temporary allowances has been granted such award shall, except where the Committee otherwise directs, be made to take effect—

(a) in the case of a retired officer or discharged service member, where the application for the award was made prior to his or her retirement or discharge, from the day following the date of his or her retirement or discharge; or

(b) in any other case, from the date on which the application for the award was made or on such other date as the Committee may determine.

(3) Disability pension shall be payable to an officer or a service member who qualifies for the award of disability pension notwithstanding that he or she has not qualified for the award of pension.

23. (1) Where a pension has been awarded under these Regulations based on a degree of disablement, and in the opinion of the Committee there are conditions of exceptional hardship, the Committee may award an additional allowance of an amount not exceeding fifty per cent of the disability pension.

(2) An additional pension allowance under paragraph (1) may be of either a temporary or permanent nature as the Committee may determine.

(3) Where the allowance is made on a temporary basis, it shall be reviewed and may be varied or terminated, at such time or times as the Committee may direct.

24. (1) Every award under these Regulations shall be made on the degree of disablement assessed by the Committee at the time it accepts the disablement as permanent, except that the Committee may at any time make a final assessment of the degree of disablement and if,
at the expiration of seven years from the date of retirement or from the date on which the retired officer or discharged service member was first notified of the award, whichever is the later, the Committee has not made such final assessment, it shall thereupon do so having regard to all the circumstances of the case.

(2) Nothing in this regulation shall preclude a review of a final assessment in accordance with these Regulations.

25. (1) Where the Committee has reason to believe that the disablement accepted as being due to service may not be permanent, and the degree of disablement is assessed at less than 20 per cent, but the Committee considers that the disablement or the degree of disablement accepted as due to service is likely to persist for more than one year from the date of retirement or from the date of application, as the case may be, it may award a gratuity equal to one-half of the disablement pension payable in twelve months appropriate to the degree of disablement then found in accordance with these Regulations.

(2) The retired officer or discharged service member shall appear for re-assessment of the disability within one year following the initial assessment and the Committee shall inform retired officer or discharged service member of the re-boarding requirement.

(3) Where—

(a) the Committee has reason to believe that the disablement or the degree of disablement accepted as being due to service may not be permanent;

(b) in the case of a disablement accepted as permanent, in the opinion of the Committee and on the medical evidence there is likely to be a material and early decrease in the degree of disablement; or

(c) in either case, the degree of disablement is assessed as 20 per cent or over,

the Committee may award a temporary disability allowance which shall be at the appropriate rate set out in these Regulations, which allowance may be reviewed and reassessed after medical examination at a date to be recorded in the proceedings of the Committee and which medical examination shall be carried out at such time and place as the Committee may direct.

(4) The Committee shall have power to direct that the medical examination referred to in paragraph (3) be done by service medical officers.

(5) Where a retired officer or a discharged service member has been awarded a temporary disability allowance under paragraph (3) and there has been no material decrease in the degree of his or her disablement during the period of two years from the date of his or her retirement or from the date on which he or she was notified of the award of such temporary disability allowance, whichever is the latter, during which time he or she has received adequate medical treatment, the Committee may in its discretion make an award of a gratuity equal
to one-half of the disablement pension payable in twelve months and appropriate to the degree of disablement than that found in accordance with regulation 19, which award shall be deducted from any award of gratuity made thereafter, and should the Committee accept the disablement as permanent, the retired officer or discharged service member shall be required to make any refund if the amount of the final gratuity is less than the award made by the Committee under this paragraph.

(6) Where the Committee has reason to believe that an increase in the degree of disablement of a retired officer or discharged service member to whom an award of a pension has been made after a final assessment under these Regulations may not be permanent, it may award a temporary disability allowance, in addition to the pension, of an amount that will bring the combined awards up to the rate appropriate to the increased degree of disablement, and such temporary disability allowance shall be reviewed and reassessed from time to time after medical examination as the Committee may direct, and may be reduced, increased, terminated or made permanent as the Committee having regard to the circumstances, may decide.

26. (1) Where an award is to be made in respect of disablement suffered by reason of two or more disabilities, not all of which are accepted as permanent, and the permanent disability or disabilities is as set out in the Schedule to these Regulations, the Committee shall, subject to the provisions of these Regulations, award the appropriate gratuity immediately, notwithstanding that the award made in respect of the combined disablement from the disabilities together may be temporary.

(2) Where the disability or disabilities referred to in paragraph (1) and which are not accepted as permanent are subsequently so accepted or disappear, and when a final assessment is made and a pension awarded, then the amount of gratuity appropriate on assessment of the combined disablement may be awarded.

27. In cases where it is medically certified that the disablement in respect of which an award has been made under these Regulations renders surgical appliances necessary the Committee may order that such appliances be supplied free of charge.

28. Any retired officer or discharged service member who has been awarded a pension under these Regulations other than on an interim basis may at his or her own request be medically examined by a service medical officer or a board of service medical officers appointed by the Committee, once in every year, at such time and place as the Committee may consider appropriate.

29. (1) Where a retired officer or discharged service member who has been awarded a pension whether on an interim or other basis, for any reason neglects or refuses to be medically examined as required by the Committee under these Regulations, the Committee may, if it considers that such neglect or refusal is unreasonable, reduce the pension as it thinks fit, and the amount so reduced shall not be restored until the retired officer or discharged service member has been
medically examined or unless the Committee is satisfied that the neglect or refusal was not or is no longer unreasonable.

(2) Where a retired officer or discharged service member who has been awarded a temporary disability allowance neglects or refuses to present himself or herself for medical examination as required under these Regulations, the Committee may, if it considers the neglect or refusal unreasonable, suspend the award until he or she so presents himself.

(3) The Committee may restore a suspended award after a retired officer or discharged service member presents himself or herself for medical examination.

(4) Where it is medically certified that a retired officer or discharged service member should receive approved treatment or approved institutional treatment, and such retired officer or discharged service member, having been so informed, refuses or neglects to receive such treatment, the Committee may, if it considers the refusal or neglect unreasonable, reduce the gratuity, disability pension or temporary disability pension in respect of such retired officer's or discharged service member's disablement by such amount, not exceeding one-half, as the Committee may deem fit.

(5) For the purpose of paragraph (4), any misconduct on the part of a retired officer or discharged service member which, in the opinion of the Committee, prevents the treatment from being given or counteracts its effects may be considered as a refusal by such retired officer or discharged service member to receive the treatment.

(6) Where the Committee is satisfied that the disablement in respect of which a claim is made is attributable to negligence or misconduct on the part of the retired officer or discharged service member concerned, it may refuse to award a disability pension, gratuity or temporary disability allowance, either in whole or in part.

(7) Where third party compensation is paid by or on behalf of a person alleged to be responsible for any act, omission or circumstances which caused the injury or death of an officer or service member or a retired officer or discharged service member the Committee may reduce any pension, gratuity or allowances to be awarded under these Regulations by such amount as the Committee may, in all the circumstances of the case, consider appropriate.

30. The Committee may at any time review an award made under these Regulations where it has been made in error or where, in the opinion of the Committee, it has been obtained by improper means, and on any such review the Committee may confirm, vary or cancel the award or may substitute another award.

31. (1) The Defence Council shall have the power to suspend or withhold pensions or gratuities either wholly or in part as the case may be, and subject to any other Regulations made under the Act or generally relating to pensions.
(2) In exceptional cases payment of part or the whole of suspended pensions, gratuity or any other allowance, may with the consent of the National Treasury be made by the Defence Council to or for the benefit of the wife or husband or other dependant of the officer or service member.

32. (1) Subject to the provisions of these Regulations, the Principal Secretary to the National Treasury shall pay all pensions, allowances, gratuities and other charges payable under or by virtue of these Regulations, including such travelling and other expenses as may be certified under these Regulations.

(2) Every pension payable under or by virtue of these Regulations shall be payable monthly in arrears.

(3) Every temporary allowance payable under or by virtue of these Regulations shall be payable in arrears, at intervals not less frequent than once in every month for such length of time as may be determined by the Committee.

33. An officer or service member who is pronounced by a medical board to be mentally unfit shall be granted a service pension provided that it is determined that the illness arose during the period of service and, notwithstanding that the period of reckonable service is less than ten years in the case of officers and less than twelve years' reckonable service in the case of service members.

34. All claims for pensions, allowances or gratuities under these Regulations shall be submitted to the Committee, which shall, on receipt thereof, obtain from the appropriate service authorities—

(a) full particulars of the officer or service member in respect of whom the claim is made, including all such particulars regarding his or her service as may be relevant to the claim;

(b) the medical history of the officer or service member and a copy of the proceedings and findings of the medical board with regard to him or her;

(c) a copy of the proceedings of any court of inquiry into the cause of the accident, injury or death giving rise to the claim, and where the claim is based on the death of an officer or service member—

(i) a certificate of death signed by a medical officer; and

(ii) unless unobtainable, a declaration of death signed by a responsible service authority; or

(iii) where the claim is based on presumed death, a certificate of presumption of death or a declaration of presumption of death made by a court of competent jurisdiction, as the case may be; and

(d) the names, addresses and particulars of—

(i) the officer's or service member's dependants and the
degree of their dependency on him or her; and

(ii) the officer's or service member's heir; or

(iii) where there is a will, particulars of the executor named in the will.

35. (1) In the case of the death of an officer or service member or retired officer or discharged service member (in this regulation referred to as the "deceased") the Committee may, as from the day next following the death of the deceased, award—

(a) where the deceased leaves a widow or widower, a pension to him or her at the rate not exceeding one-third of the deceased's rate of pay as at the date of his or her death or retirement and if there is more than one widow, the pension shall be divided equally between them;

(b) if in addition to the widow or widower, the deceased leaves a child or children, a pension in respect of each child until such child attains the age of twenty-four years, the age of 24 years of an amount not exceeding one quarter of the pension awarded to the widow;

(c) where the deceased leaves no widow or widower but leaves a child or children, or if the pension payable to the widow or widower ceases, or if no pension is payable to the widow or widower, the pension payable to each of the children under subparagraph (b) shall be doubled from the date following the date of the death of the deceased or from the date on which the pension payable to the widow or widower ceases, as the case may be,

Provided that—

(i) a pension to a child under subparagraph (b) shall cease upon the marriage of such child;

(ii) where any widow who is in receipt of a pension under subparagraph (a) and who has under her charge a child or children in receipt of a pension under this subparagraph dies or otherwise ceases to be entitled to a pension, the Committee may in its discretion continue to pay the pension or any part of it to an approved guardian, provided that it is applied towards the maintenance and education of the child or children to the satisfaction of the Committee.

(2) Where any widow or widower to whom a pension has been awarded under this regulation remarry, or cohabits with any person as his wife or as her husband, the Board shall, if there is no child of the deceased under his or her charge, cease payment of the pension from the date next following such remarriage or cohabitation upon confirmation of the same, but if the widow or widower has under his or her charge such child or children of the deceased the Board may continue to pay the pension or any part thereof to the widow or...
widower or in the event of his or her death to an approved guardian on the conditions set out in paragraph (1)(b).

(3) Where any child is in receipt of a pension under paragraph (1)(b) and is under the charge of the widow or widower of the deceased, the pension shall be paid to the widow or widower provided that it is applied towards the maintenance and education of the child to the satisfaction of the Committee.

(4) Where there is no widow or widower, or if the widow or widower abandons any child of the deceased, the Committee may in its discretion continue to pay the pension or any part thereof to which the child may be entitled under paragraph (1)(b) to an approved guardian provided it is applied towards the maintenance and education of the child to the satisfaction of the Committee.

(5) Where the deceased leaves neither a widow or widower nor children, the Committee may in its discretion, award a gratuity to any surviving parents, brothers and sisters of the deceased of an amount not exceeding the pension for six months that would be awarded to the widow or widower and such gratuity shall be distributed at the discretion of the Committee.

(6) Where the deceased leaves neither a widow or widower, children nor dependants, the Committee shall award to the heir of the deceased a gratuity not exceeding the deceased’s pay for one month as at the date of his or her death or retirement.

(7) No widow or widower shall be entitled to an award under this regulation unless his or her marriage to the deceased was recognized by any law for the time being in force or by the law or custom of the community to which the deceased belonged.

(8) A gratuity awarded under paragraph (7) shall be in full and final settlement.

36.(1) There is established an appeals committee to be known as the Pensions Appeals Committee which shall consist of—

(a) a chairperson who shall be a retired general officer appointed by the Defence Council;
(b) a medical officer appointed by the Defence Council on the recommendations of the Director of Medical Services; and
(c) three other persons appointed by the Defence Council, one of whom shall be a legal officer, and one of whom may also be a member of the Pensions Assessment Committee established under regulation 18.

(2) The Chairperson, the secretary and two other members shall constitute quorum for any meeting of the Appeals Committee.

(3) The members of the Appeals Committee appointed under paragraph (1) shall hold office for a period of three years renewable for a further term of three years.

(4) Subject to the provisions of these Regulations and to any
direction issued by the Defence Council under these Regulations, the Appeals Committee shall regulate its own procedure.

(5) There shall be a secretary who shall be a public officer to be appointed by the Defence Council on the recommendation of the Director of Pensions.

(6) The Defence Council shall authorize the payment of adequate compensation to members of the Pension Appeals Committees.

(7) An appeal shall lie to the Appeals Committee against any decision of the Committee established under these Regulations affecting—

(a) an entitlement to pension, gratuity or allowance under these Regulations;

(b) the degree of disablement under these Regulations where—

(i) final assessment and award of a disablement pension or gratuity or both, has been made; or

(ii) a disablement pension awarded on an interim basis, or a temporary allowance, has been terminated by the Appeals Committee on the ground either that there is now no disablement due to or aggravated by service or that disablement still persisting is under 20 per cent;

(c) the suspension of a temporary disability allowance under regulation 31; or

(d) the reduction of or refusal to make an award, under these Regulations, and against any decision of the Committee on review.

(8) Every appeal under this regulation shall be brought within twelve months from the date on which the decision of the Appeals Committee is notified to the claimant except that the Appeals Committee may allow an appeal to be brought after the expiration of the period limited by this paragraph if in the opinion of the Appeals Committee there was reasonable excuse for delay.

(9) Notice of the time, date and place of hearing of an appeal shall be given to the appellant provided that where the Appeals Committee is satisfied that an appellant cannot be traced it shall be sufficient if such notice shall have been sent to him or her by registered post or email or electronic means to his or her last known address or place at which he or she was last known to reside.

(10) Every appellant shall have the right of appearing before the Appeals Committee in person or by a legal representative and should an appellant fail to appear, either in person or by a legal representative, at the time and at the date and place notified to him or her for the hearing of the appeal, the Appeals Committee may, in the absence of any
satisfactory explanation, proceed to determine the appeal.

(11) The Appeals Committee shall have power to vary the amount of any award made by the Committee, either by increasing or decreasing the award, but except in an appeal against such a decision, the Appeals Committee shall not make an award where no award has been made by the Committee.

(12) The Appeals Committee shall have power to call for any document relating to the appellant's service from the appropriate service authority, and to order the appellant to undergo a medical examination by a medical officer to be appointed by the Appeals Committee in any particular case and may certify to the Principal Secretary to the National Treasury any reasonable travelling and other expenses which have been incurred by any person appearing, with the permission and in accordance with the instructions of the Appeals Committee or before any medical examination of such person under the provisions of this paragraph.

(13) The decision of the Appeals Committee upon an appeal made under this Regulation shall be final.

PART III — OFFICER'S PENSIONS AND GRATUITIES

37. (1) An officer who is—

(a) retired or allowed to retire on or after reaching the normal age of retirement as laid down in the terms and conditions of service in the Defence Forces drawn under the provisions of the Act; or

(b) retired compulsorily before reaching the age of retirement because it has been decided that further employment is not available,

may, provided that he or she has completed at least ten years reckonable service, be granted on retirement a service pension in accordance with these Regulations.

(2) Every officer otherwise eligible for pension who has not completed ten years' reckonable service may be granted on retirement a gratuity in accordance with regulation 11.

(3) An officer who is removed from service in the Defence Forces for misconduct or whose services are terminated pursuant to section 251 of the Act, and who has at least ten years reckonable service may be granted a pension at such rate as the Defence Council may determine, not exceeding ninety per cent of the sum which would have been granted to him or her under paragraph (1) had the officer retired in normal circumstances.

(4) Notwithstanding any other regulation, an officer who has suffered disablement as a result of a wound, injury or disease may, if the retirement is necessitated or materially accelerated by the wound,
injury or disease before completing ten years' reckonable service, be granted, in lieu of a gratuity under paragraph (2), a pension under paragraph (1).

PART IV — SERVICE MEMBER'S PENSIONS AND GRATUITIES

38. (1) A service member who is—

(a) discharged on or after the completion of colour service; or

(b) discharged compulsorily having regard to the usefulness of such service member in the Kenya Defence Forces and the circumstances of the case,

may, provided that he or she has completed twenty one year's reckonable service, be granted a service pension in accordance with the provisions of these Regulations.

(2) A service member who is discharged for inefficiency, or misconduct or any other cause within his control but not amounting to gross misconduct and who has completed at least twelve years' reckonable service may be granted a service pension at such rate as the Defence Council may determine, not exceeding ninety per cent of the sum which would have been granted under paragraph (1) had he or she applied for his discharge.

(3) A service member who is pronounced by a medical board to be mentally or physically unfit may be granted a pension provided it is not connected to the service, and provided he or she has completed at least twelve years' reckonable service and the mental or physical unfitness is not connected to the service.

(4) Notwithstanding any other regulation, a service member who has suffered disablement as a result of a wound, injury or disease due to, hastened by or aggravated by his or her service may, if his or her retirement is necessitated or materially accelerated by his or her service and has not completed more than twelve years' reckonable service, be granted in lieu of a gratuity, a pension under paragraph (1).

39. (1) A gratuity in accordance with the provisions of regulation 11 may be granted to—

(a) a service member who is transferred to the reserve or discharged before or after the completion of his or her colour service without being granted a service pension; or

(b) a service member who is discharged under section 255(d), (e), (f) and (g) of the Act, provided that he or she has completed at least one year's reckonable service.

(2) A gratuity of thirty per cent of the amount that would have been granted under paragraph (1) may be granted at the discretion of the Defence Council to a service member discharged for inefficiency or unsuitability due to causes not within his or her control.
PART V—ASSISTED LIVING ALLOWANCE

40. (1) An officer or service member who is deaf or blind or physically disabled and uses a wheelchair or has suffered disablement due to diseases or surgical conditions or psychiatric conditions contemplated in Part D and E of the Schedule to these Regulations shall be entitled to award of Assisted Living Allowance in the sum of Kenya shillings twenty thousand (Kshs. 20,000.00) payable on a monthly basis to cater for expenses of assisted living.

(2) The Defence Council with the concurrence of the National Treasury may every 4 years adjust the award of Assisted Living Allowance payable in accordance with these Regulations to officers and service members of the Kenya Defence Forces.

PART VI—MISCELLANEOUS

41. (1) An officer or service member retired or discharged from the service when eligible for pension in consequence of the abolition of his or her office or for the purpose of facilitating improvement in the Defence Forces by which a greater efficiency or economy may be effected, may be granted an additional pension of one-sixtieth of his or her annual pension for each period of three years' reckonable service:

Provided that such additional pension shall not exceed ten sixtieth of such annual pension.

(2) When an officer or a service member who is in receipt of a pension is recalled for service with the Defence Forces, he or she shall be entitled to his or her full pension notwithstanding that he or she is in receipt of any other pay.

(3) When an officer or service member who was previously retired or discharged with a pension is re-commissioned or re-enlisted, as the case may be, his or her pension shall cease from the date on which his or her further service commences, and he or she shall either repay his or her pension or gratuity already received or have it deducted from the pension he or she would finally be entitled to so as to allow his or her previous service to count towards his or her pension when he or she finally retires.

42. The Defence Council may from time to time issue such directions, not inconsistent with the provisions of these Regulations, as it may consider necessary for the administration of these Regulations, and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing such direction may make provisions for—

(a) the registration of pensions, allowances and gratuities awarded;
(b) the issue of pension certificates;
(c) the notification to the person entitled thereto of the amounts of the pensions, allowances and gratuities awarded;
(d) the procedure to be followed in drawing pensions, allowances and gratuities;
(e) the procedure to be followed in the hearing of an appeal by
the Appeals Committee;

(f) the payment of adequate compensation to members of the Pension Assessment and Pension Appeals Committees;

(g) the procedures and processes to achieve efficiency and effectiveness in the administration of claims.

43. A declaration of presumption of death by a Service Commander shall be done in accordance with Regulations 5 and 6 of Kenya Defence Forces (Missing Persons) Regulations, 2017.

44. (1) The Defence Council shall appoint an officer to serve as the Military Pensions Liaison Officer, who shall liaise with the National Treasury on pension matters.

45. (2) The Military Pensions Liaison Officer shall be logistically supported with adequate manpower, office space and equipment to enhance effectiveness and efficiency.

46. Any pension or gratuity awarded under these Regulations shall be paid within 90 days from the date of retirement or 90 days from the date of the death of an officer or service member except where such payment is delayed by legal proceedings.

47. The Armed Forces (Pensions and Gratuities) (Officers and Service members) Regulations, 1980 are revoked.

48. (1) Despite regulation 46, an officer or service member or retired officer or discharged service member entitled to a pension, gratuity or allowance under the revoked Regulations shall be deemed to be entitled to pension, gratuity or allowance under these Regulations provided that no additional benefits shall accrue to service personnel by virtue of the amendments herein.

(2) These Regulations shall be reviewed after every 10 years upon commencement.

(3) Notwithstanding the above, these Regulations may be reviewed before the period of 10 years as may be considered necessary.

(4) The operation of these Regulations beyond 10 years may only be extended once and for a maximum period of 12 months.
SCHEDULE
[regulation 21(4)]
Assessment of Disablement Due to Specific Injuries and Certain Other Disablement

Part – A

Amputation

Description of Injury/ Assessment per cent

Amputation Cases—Upper Limbs

1. Loss of both hands or amputation at higher site .........................................................100
2. Amputation through shoulder joint ..............................................................................90
3. Amputation below shoulder joint with stump less than eight inches from tip of acromion ..............................................................................................................80
4. Amputation from eight inches from tip to acromion to less than four and a half inches below tip of olecranon ..................................................................................70
5. Amputation from four and a half inches below tip of olecranon ......................................60
6. Loss of thumb ..................................................................................................................30
7. Loss of thumb and its metacarpal bone .........................................................................40
8. Loss of four fingers .........................................................................................................50
9. Loss of three fingers .......................................................................................................30
10. Loss of two fingers .........................................................................................................20
11. Loss of terminal phalanx of thumb ...............................................................................20

Amputation Cases—Lower Limbs

12. Double amputation through thigh or through thigh on one side and loss of other foot or double amputation below thigh to five inches below knee .....................................100
13. Double amputation through leg lower than five inches below knee .............................100
14. Amputation of one leg lower than five inches below knee and loss of other foot .......100
15. Amputation of both feet resulting in end-bearing stumps ............................................90
16. Amputation through both feet proximal to the metatarso-phalangeal joint ...............80
17. Loss of all toes of both foot through the metatarso-phalangeal joint .........................70
18. Loss of all toes of both foot proximal to the proximal interphalangeal joint ..........30
19. Loss of all toes of both feet distal to the proximal interphalangeal joint .................20
20. Amputation through hip joint .......................................................................................90
21. Amputation below hip with stump not exceeding five inches in length measured from tip of great trochanter ..............................................................................80
22. Amputation below hip with stump exceeding five inches in length measured from tip of great trochanter, but not beyond middle thigh ........................................... 70
23. Amputation below middle thigh to three and a half inches below knee ................. 60
24. Amputation below knee with stump exceeding three and a half inches but not exceeding five inches ................................................................. 50
25. Amputation below knee with stump exceeding five inches .................................. 40
26. Amputation of one foot resulting in end-bearing stump ..................................... 30
27. Amputation through one foot proximal to the metatarso-phalangeal joint ............. 20
28. Loss of all toes of one foot proximal to the proximal interphalangeal joint, including amputation through the metatarso-phalangeal joint ..................... 20

Part – B

Other Specific Injuries

29. Loss of a hand and a foot ..................................................................................... 100
30. Loss of one eye, without complications, the other being normal ......................... 40
31. Loss of vision of one eye, without complications, or disfigurement of the eye-ball the other being normal ................................................................. 30
32. Loss of sight ........................................................................................................ 100
33. Accidental loss of natural teeth, without prior replacement thereof at public expense ........ 1% for loss of each natural tooth up to a maximum of 32%.
34. Loss of natural teeth (not being less than 10 teeth) due to natural disease(s) and not replaced already at public expenses ................................. 10% for the loss of the first 10 teeth, 10% for the next 10 and 12% for the remainder, whether the losses have occurred simultaneously or over a period of time.
35. Loss or impairment of one testes or an ovary ..................................................... 25
36. Loss or impairment of both testes or both ovaries .............................................. 50
37. Loss or impairment of penis ................................................................................ upto 100
38. Loss of one lip ................................................................................................. upto 40
39. Loss of both lips ............................................................................................... upto 80
40. Loss of the tongue ............................................................................................ upto 100
41. Loss of the external part of the nose .................................................................. upto 60
42. Loss of a Pinna .................................................................................................. upto 30
43. Loss of both pinnae ........................................................................................... upto 60
44. Permanent loss of sense of smell .................................................................... 50
45. Permanent loss of taste ..................................................................................... 50
46. Severe disfiguring soft tissue injuries to any part of the body (excluding severe facial disfigurement), extensive scarring or loss of skin or hair due to an accident
in the nature of severe scalding, burning by fire, corrosion by acid and the like
upto 40

47. Loss of or severe damage to any other organ (not otherwise specified in this
schedule and where the loss or damage does not amount to end – organ failure)
upto .............................................................................. 50

The losses or damage caused to or suffered by the organs falling under this part are
those which are total and permanent in relation to the normal functioning of the
organ concerned.

Part – C
Other Disablement

48. Very severe facial disfigurement ................................................. 100

49. Absolute deafness ..................................................................... 100

50. Ankylosis of any joint ............... 25-100% depending on the degree of
incapacity suffered for loss of use of the joint or part thereof according to whether
the joint is ankylosed in a favourable or unfavourable position.

Note.- Where the scheduled assessment for a specified injury involving multiple
losses differs from the sum of the assessment for the separate injuries the former
shall be the appropriate assessment.

Part – D
Disability due to Diseases and Surgical Conditions

51. A confirmed chronic medical or surgical condition or conditions only e.g diabetes
(as opposed to the condition itself or the conditions which, additionally, has or have
a complication(s) and further to the complication itself or complications themselves
which result from the condition or conditions in question) ...................... 10% for
each specific condition subject to a maximum 50% where two or more such
conditions exist. A chronic condition is one requiring a life-time management.

52. Two or more confirmed chronic medical or surgical conditions with a complication
or complications e.g. diabetes with hypertension ........... 20% for the conditions,
whatever their number, plus 10% for each specific complication involved upto a
maximum of 80% for both. This provision does not apply to a situation of end-
organ failure.

53. Terminal illness, end-organ failure or removal of an internal organ (e.g. brain,
heart, lung, liver, kidney or part thereof) ........50-100%.

Part – E
Psychiatric Conditions

54. Chronic neurotic condition including Post traumatic stress
disorder.................................................................50%. The condition must be chronic and
persistently relapsing in nature.

55. Chronic psychotic condition .......................................................... 51% to 100%.
Part – F

Inclusion Of The "X" Factor In Certain Composite Injuries Other Than Injuries To The Hand And Feet

56. Injuries to a, b .................. etc. a + b + .............. X%. The X% is the "X" factor. It represents the percentage by which the sum of the schedule percentages of the two or more injuries shall be increased.

57. The "X" factor shall be taken into account in certain cases where there are several injuries suffered are especially disabling or disadvantageous to the claimant e.g. loss of hand and a foot both on one side of the body. The injuries must in all cases where the "X" factor is applied be composite.

58. The "X" factor shall be added to the sum of the schedule percentages of the two or more injuries suffered by the claimant (subject to a maximum of 100%) save where these regulations have expressly made provision for such cases (e.g as in paragraphs 12, 13 and 29 of part A).

59. The "X" factor shall be 20% of the sum of the several injuries involved.

60. Injuries involving the hand or the feet:
   (a) Where 2 digits are lost .................. D1 + D2 + "X" factor of 20%;
   (b) Where 3 digits are lost .................. D1 + D2 + D3+ "X" factor of 30%;
   (c) Where 4 digits are lost ............... D1 + D2 + D3 + D4 + "X" factor of 40%;
   (d) Where the big toe or the big thumb has been lost in addition to the other;
   (e) 4 digits on one foot or hand ............... D1 + D2 + D3 + D4 + Big toe/thumb + such an "X" factor as to render the assessment 100%.

   “D” means a digit of the hand or foot and the figure following it represents the number of digits lost by the claimant.

61. In each of the first four of the mentioned cases in this part, the sum total assessment for the lost digits shall be increased by 20%, 30% or 40% as the case may be according to the number of digits lost. In the last case of this part the assessment shall amount to 100% where the big toe or thumb, as the case may be, and whether on one foot or one hand or on all the said limbs has been lost in addition to all the other digits on the same foot or hand or on all the said limbs.

Made on the 10th September, 2021.

MONICA JUMA,
Cabinet Secretary for Defence and Chairperson of the Defence Council.

IBRAHIM M. MOHAMED,
Principal Secretary and Secretary to the Defence Council.