SPECIAL ISSUE

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BILLS, 2014

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THE SIAYA COUNTY RATING BILL, 2014

A Bill for

AN ACT of the County Assembly of Siaya to provide for the imposition of rates on land and buildings in the whole County and for connected purposes

ENACTED by the County Assembly of Siaya as follows—

1. (1) This Act may be cited as the Siaya County Rating Act, 2014.

   (2) This Act comes into operation on the .... day of ...

2. This Act applies to all rateable property in the county of Siaya.

3. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires—

   "agricultural rental value rate" has the meaning assigned to it in accordance with clause 1 of Schedule 2;

   "area rate" has the meaning assigned to it in accordance with clause 1 of Schedule 1;

   "improvement rate" has the meaning assigned to it in clause 2 of Schedule 3;

   "land" includes any improvements on, in or under the land;

   "prescribed" means prescribed by the rules made under this Act;

   "rate" means a rate imposed by this Act;

   "rateable owner" has the meaning assigned to it by section 7 of the Valuation for Rating Act (Cap 266);

   "rateable property" has the same meaning as in the Valuation for Rating Act (Cap 266);

   "rating area" means an area in the county for which:

   (a) a form or method of rating is or may be adopted; or

   (b) a rate is or may be imposed;

   "rating authority" means the county government;

   "receiver of revenue" has the same meaning as in the Siaya County Revenue Administration Act, 2014;
“site value rate” has the meaning assigned to it in clause 1 of Schedule 3;

“supplementary valuation roll” means any supplementary valuation roll prepared under the Valuation for Rating Act (Cap 266);

“valuation roll” means any valuation roll prepared under the Valuation for Rating Act (Cap 266);

“year” means a period of 12 months starting on 1 January or such other prescribed date.

4. (1) The forms of rating are—

(a) an area rate as provided for in Schedule 1; and

(b) an agricultural rental value rate as provided for in Schedule 2; and

(c) a site value rate and an improvement rate as provided for in Schedule 3.

(2) One or more forms of rating must be adopted for the purposes of imposing a rate under section 5.

5. (1) A rate is imposed in respect of each year on all rateable property in the county.

(2) Subject to subsection (3), the form of rating adopted for the purposes of imposing the rate under subsection (1) is a site value rate.

(3) The county assembly may in the County Finance Bill adopt one or more of the other forms of rating referred to in section 4.

(4) Different forms of rating may be adopted for different rating areas.

6. (1) The amount of a rate that is payable is to be determined each year by the county assembly in the County Finance Bill.

(2) Without limiting subsection (1), the wording set out in Schedule 4 may be used by the county assembly to determine the amount of a rate that is payable.

7. If the county assembly does not determine the amount of a rate payable for a particular year, then the amount of the rate payable for that year is deemed to be the amount of the rate that was payable for the immediately preceding year.
8. (1) A rate becomes due on 1 every year.

(2) The rating authority must by notice in the county Gazette specify the date on which a rate becomes payable and may publish that date in a newspaper circulating in the county.

(3) Notice of at least thirty days must be given of the payment date published under subsection (2).

(4) For the purposes of this Act, the valuation roll or any supplementary valuation roll in force on the day on which any rate becomes payable is conclusive evidence of all matters included in such roll.

9. (1) The rateable owner of any land at the date when a rate imposed on that land becomes payable is liable for payment of the amount of the rate.

(2) If the owners of the land are joint registered owners or tenants in common, they are jointly and severally liable for the payment of the rate.

(3) If the rateable owner of the land is absent from Kenya, any person receiving the rent or being in charge or control of the land is liable for the payment of the rate.

10. (1) Rates must be paid to the receiver of revenue or any other person authorised by the rating authority to collect rates.

(2) Rates are payable—

(a) by an electronic transfer of funds or such other ways approved by the receiver of revenue; or

(b) at the offices of the rating authority or at any other place approved by the receiver of revenue.

(3) The receiver of revenue must issue a receipt for the payment of any rates to the person who paid the rates.

11. The County government may allow a discount as determined by the country assembly in the County Finance Bill on any rate paid on or before the day on which the rate becomes payable.

12. The County government may charge interest as determined by the country assembly in the County Finance Bill on any amount of a rate remaining unpaid after the day on which the rate became payable.
13. (1) If any rate or any part of a rate remains unpaid after the day on which the rate became payable, the rate or part of the rate, as the case requires, and any interest on any such unpaid rate or part as provided for in section 12, is recoverable in a court of competent jurisdiction as a debt due and owing to the rating authority from the person liable for payment of the rate.

(2) The receiver of revenue is authorised to sue for and recover the debt for the rating authority.

(3) A certificate signed by the receiver of revenue and certifying that—

(a) an amount of rates is or was due and payable on or before a certain date; and

(b) the amount or a part of the amount has not been paid on or before that date;

(c) is admissible as evidence against the defendant in proceedings under this section, and is prima facie evidence as to the matters certified.

14. (1) If any rate or any part of a rate remains unpaid after the day on which the rate became payable, the rating authority may serve a written notice under subsection (2) upon any person paying rent to the owner of the land in respect of which such rate was imposed.

(2) The written notice—

(a) is to state the amount of such arrears, which may include interest calculated in accordance with section 12; and

(b) is to state that all future payments of rent (whether already accrued due or not) by the person paying the rent are to be made directly to the rating authority until such arrears and interest have been paid in full.

(3) The notice operates for all purposes to transfer to the rating authority the right to recover, receive and give a discharge for such rent.

15. (1) Any rate due, together with interest calculated in accordance with section 12, is a charge against the land on which the rate was imposed.
(2) If the title to such land is registered under any law relating to the registration of title to land, the rating authority may deliver a notification of such charge, in the prescribed form, to the registrar who must register it against the title to that land and the charge takes priority in accordance with such law.

16. The County government may, upon payment of the prescribed fee by any person, issue to that person a statement of the current status of the payment of rates for an area of land.

17. Documents are to be published, sent or served for the purposes of this Act in accordance with the requirements of section 16 of the Siaya County Revenue Administration Act, 2014.

18. The county executive committee member responsible for lands may appoint one or more county public officers within the meaning of the County Governments Act, 2012 or other persons to value land for the purposes of preparing a draft valuation roll or draft supplementary valuation roll under the Valuation for Rating Act (Cap. 266).

19. (1) The county executive committee member responsible for finance may make rules generally for the better carrying out of the provisions and purposes of this Act.

(2) Without limiting subsection (1), rules may be made for the following purposes—

(a) the collection of rates;
(b) the exemption, waiver or reduction of rates;
(c) prescribing fees for services;
(d) prescribing forms;
(e) publication and service of notices and other documents.

(3) Different rules may be made in respect of different forms of rating or different rating areas.

20. (1) If, immediately before the coming into operation of this Act, there is in force under any law a form or method of rating in respect of any area of the county
which the county assembly is empowered to adopt under this Act, that form or method of rating is adopted by reference under this Act and continues to apply in respect of that area, subject to such modifications (if any) as may be necessary to bring such form or method of rating into conformity with the provisions and requirements of this Act and any rules made under this Act.

(2) Any rules made under the Rating Act (Cap. 267), being in force immediately before the coming into operation of this Act, are adopted by reference under this Act and continue in force for the purposes of this Act, subject to such modifications (if any) as may be necessary to bring such rules into conformity with the provisions and requirements of this Act.

(3) A valuation roll that, but for the operation of section 3 of the Valuation for Rating Act (Cap. 266), would have been in force immediately before the coming into operation of this Act in respect of the county or a part of the county is deemed to be in force for the purposes of this Act.
Clause 1 - Area rate

An area rate is a rate imposed on an area of land, and the county assembly may for an area rate adopt one or more of the following methods of rating—

(a) a flat rate upon the area of land;

(b) a graduated rate upon the area of land;

(c) a differential flat rate or a differential graduated rate upon the area of land according to the use to which the land is put, or capable of being put, or for which it is reserved;

(d) an industrial rate upon the area of land used for other than agricultural or residential purposes;

(e) a residential rate upon the area of land used for residential purposes;

(f) such other method of rating upon the area of land or buildings or other immovable property as the county assembly may approve;

and the county assembly may adopt different forms of rating for different rating areas.
SCHEDULE 2—AGRICULTURAL RENTAL VALUE RATE

Clause 1 — Agricultural rental value rate

An agricultural rental value rate is a rate imposed on the annual value of agricultural land.

Clause 2 — Definitions

In this Schedule—

"agricultural land" has the same meaning assigned to it by the Agriculture Act; and

"annual value", in relation to an agricultural rental value rate, means—

(a) in the case of land which is held on a lease from the National Government for a term of 999 years and in respect of which an annual rent has been reserved by such lease, the annual rent so reserved; and

(b) in the case of any other land, the annual rent which might reasonably have been reserved if such land had been held on a lease from the National Government for a term of 999 years commencing with the year 1960.
SCHEDULE 3—A SITE VALUE RATE OR AN IMPROVEMENT RATE

Section 4 (1) (c)

Clause 1—Site value rate

A site value rate is a rate imposed on the value of unimproved land as appearing in a valuation roll or supplementary valuation roll.

Clause 2—Improvement rate

An improvement rate is a site value rate in combination with a rate on the assessment for improvement rate as appearing in a valuation roll or supplementary valuation roll.

Clause 3—Application of Valuation for Rating Act (Cap 266)

If a site value rate or an improvement rate is adopted, the Valuation for Rating Act (Cap 266) including relevant definitions applies to the form of rating so adopted.
SCHEDULE 4—DETERMINING THE AMOUNT OF A RATE THAT IS PAYABLE

Section 6

For the purposes of section 6 of the Siaya County Rating Act 2014, the amount of a rate payable in respect of a rateable property for [Insert year] is [Insert percentage] percent of the unimproved value of the rateable property.
MEMORANDUM OF OBJECTS AND REASONS

The Bill confers a general power and responsibility to determine the value of property for purposes of levying rates and determining the ratable properties and.

To achieve this purpose, the Bill sets out additional administrative and enforcement provisions relating to revenue legislation.

The enactment of this Bill into law does/does not* occasion additional expenditure of public funds.

SILVESTER MADIALO,
Chairman, Delegated Legislation.